2021 S&CC PI MEETING

Community on Multimodality: Participatory Action, Service, and Support

(COMPASS)

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Principal Research Investigators

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Community Partners

Peter Gannon (United Way of the Greater Capital Region), Natasha Pernicka (The Food Pantries for the Capital District), Brian Hawley (Neighborhood Engagement Unit, Albany Police Department), Anthony Capece (Central Avenue Business Improvement District), Nancy Chiarella (Capital Region Coalition to End Homelessness), Dahlia Herring & Jill Peckenpaugh (U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants), Lini Jacob (Northeast New York Region 2-1-1), Jonathan Hentrich (ServeAlbany), Jack C. Simeone (Catholic Charities, Tri–County Services)



https://www.albany.edu/~dz973423/projects/nsf-scc-2017/index.html



Project Overview



Simplify discovery and use of services Enable two–way communication between service seekers and service providers Deploy resources more efficiently



Expected Community Impact

Enable discovery and delivery of human services with a click of a button



Project Overview

Use-Inspired Research

Simplify discovery and use of services

- Open and up-to-date service information
- Technology for coordination between service providers
- Automate matchmaking of clients to resources

City of Albany, NY





Fundamental Research Contributions

Fundamental Social Science Advances

Uncover service coordination patterns in non-profit organizations **Identify** factors that affect service seekers pathways

Fundamental Technological Advances

Instance-wise decision-making in machine learning Multi-class **hierarchical** classification in machine learning





Project Update

COMPASS technological solution

- Automatically compile and maintain a comprehensive and up to date database of human service organizations
- Web-based interface for organizations and mobile app
 - Digitally connect service seekers to providers
 - Provide end-to-end tracking and management of service requests
- Communicate community prosperity among stakeholders
 - Visualize social service requests
 - Correlations between outcomes and community characteristics

Service coordination patterns of non-profit organizations

- Network structure of human service organizations is **multipolar** with few connections to each other
- Service coordination is problematic

Digital divide in the context of human services

- **Digital divide** is not merely about income level but also educational background and culture
- Human service professionals need to consider **multiple channels** to reach targeted populations for service delivery.



Project Evolution

"We learned that both service providers and service seekers need to have access to a repository of human services information (e.g., list of active service providers, eligibility criteria, programs offered), and to maintain such information always up to date. As a result, we developed a software to semi–automatically collect and integrate information about human service providers from semi–structured data on the Web, which was not part of our initial plan. At the same time, a client-centric software for access to data, service providers and services is lacking. As a result, we developed a mobile app prototype and are currently exploring licensing/commercialization opportunities as part of our TTP activities."

"We learned that service providers do not collect individual-level service-seeking data. Such data would enable the computational analysis of how people reach specific service providers for reasons including, lack of resources and privacy concerns (i.e., personally identifiable information or other sensitive data is anonymized and/or aggregated before being shared for research purposes). Thus, we collected and are currently analyzing data describing individual-level service-seeking behaviors from foreign- and US-born individuals in low socioeconomic status (i.e., people with social and economic barriers)."



Evaluating Project Impact on Communities

"Our technological solution for streamlining delivery of human services is still under development, but demonstration of its proof-of-concept to human service organizations in Albany, NY, has stirred excitement at the possibility of incorporating this new technology into their existing systems."

"In-depth interviews with 43 human service organizations and interactive surveys with 94 service seekers in Albany, NY, revealed challenges in service coordination and a digital divide in the context of human services. The service providers have embraced our emphasis on addressing these challenges by rethinking their strategy to interact with service seekers."



Anticipated outcomes & success measures for next year UNIVERSITYATALBANY

State University of New York

Anticipated Outcomes

Computational approach to predict service seeker's goal given partial information:

- Analyze service pathways of clients
- Interpret findings to design features for machine learning models
- **Recommendation framework to maximize probability of** meeting service seeker's goal:
 - Design dynamic programming method to identify time-efficient pathways
 - Design policy to adaptively recommend milestones to reach
- **Community-driven mobile app enhancement:**
 - Complete focus groups/outreach to collect feedback in Albany, N^{*}
 - Test mobile app in Las Vegas, NV, and collect feedback
 - Analyze findings





SUNY