

CAREER: Decision Procedures for High-Assurance Al-controlled CPS

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Formally Verified AI-controlled CPS

<u>Goal</u>: Develop formal methods to reason about the safety and reliability of AI-controlled CPS providing a scientific basis to understand their fundamental properties and guide their design.

- Model-based Verification of Al-controlled CPS: Use model-based techniques to verify datadriven models to provide formal guarantees on their safety and reliability.
- Blame Analysis in failed, yet formally verified Al-controlled CPS: A formally verified system may still fail due to the discrepancy between models used for verification and the real system.
- Scalable decision procedures for AI-controlled CPS: Combine ideas from SAT/SMT solvers and convex programming towards a scalable framework to reason about AI-controlled CPS.



Model Checking for Deep RL

 Model Checking for Deep RL: Characterize the environments for which a neural-network controlled autonomous robot will violate safety specifications.



• Safety vs Learning: Empirically understand how safety evolves during the training phase of neural networks.



Certifiable DNN Architectures

- Certifiable DNN Architectures: Compute a neural network architecture (number of layers and number of neurons/layer), such that the NN is guaranteed to be equivalent to a Model Predictive Controller.
- Synthesis of DNN-based Barrier Functions : Construct a DNN-based control barrier function to ensure the safety of autonomous robots during the training phase of the neural network.





- Education: new undergrad and grad classes on safe autonomy.
 - Outreach: STEM Scouts (K-5) – AI4ALL (9-12) – Tech + Research: Welcoming Women to Computing Research (undergraduate).

